

Էդիկ Բաղդասարյան

# Թուրքերը

(Անգլերեն)

Երեք Հատորով  
Հատոր 3



Հայկական Ուսումնասիրությունների Կենտրոն

ISBN: 978-1-990573-35-4

[www.Edic-Baghdasarian.com](http://www.Edic-Baghdasarian.com)

# The Turks

In Three Volumes

Volume 3

By

Edic Baghdasarian



Armenian Research Center

# **The Turks**

**A Brief History of Turks and Their Behaviour  
Against Humanity**

**Vol. 3**

**By  
Edic Baghdasarian**

ISBN: 978-1-990573-35-4  
**Armenian Research Center**

**[www.Edic-Baghdasarian.com](http://www.Edic-Baghdasarian.com)**

**Toronto 2024 Canada**



In memory of millions of victims of the nations who  
were massacred by the Turks (Turkey & R. of Azerbaijan)

*Edic Baghdasarian*  
*April 24, 2024*



## Table of Contents

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| Various Nations' Sayings About the Turks.....   | 11        |
| <b>Character of the Turks.....</b>  | <b>12</b> |
| <b>Initial Encounters with Turks .....</b>  | <b>15</b> |
| Proverbs and sayings praising the nomadic life of the Turkish Seljuks<br>and contributing to the conquest of new territories have been<br>preserved in the Turkish language today. .... | 17        |
| More about Characteristics Of Turkey .....  | 19        |
| Notable People About The Armenian Genocide.....   | 25        |
| 70 nations massacred by Turkish tribes_during 35 centuries .....  | 37        |
| Historical Chronological List of Massacres and Crimes Committed by<br>Turkish Turanian Tribes Over 35 Centuries .....   | 43        |
| List of massacres in Turkey .....   | 67        |
| ANTIQUITY .....   | 67        |
| MIDDLE AGES .....   | 67        |
| OTTOMAN EMPIRE .....  | 69        |
| <b>Before 1914 .....</b>  | <b>69</b> |
| <b>World War I (1914–1918)[edit].....</b>   | <b>70</b> |
| <b>Post-World War I (1919–1923).....</b>  | <b>71</b> |
| REPUBLIC OF TURKEY (1923–PRESENT).....  | 72        |
| GALLERY .....   | 80        |
| Epilogue .....  | 87        |

## Appendices

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>Appendix 1</b> .....                                 | 91         |
| ORGANIZATION OF TURKIC STATES .....                     | 91         |
| HISTORY .....   | 92         |
| PURPOSE.....  | 93         |
| STRUCTURE AND OPERATION .....                           | 94         |
| <b><i>Affiliated bodies and organizations</i></b> ..... | <b>94</b>  |
| <b><i>International cooperation</i></b> .....           | <b>94</b>  |
| PROJECTS .....  | 94         |
| <b><i>Joint investment fund</i></b> .....               | <b>95</b>  |
| <b><i>Common Alphabet</i></b> .....                     | <b>95</b>  |
| <b><i>Simplified Customs Corridor</i></b> .....         | <b>95</b>  |
| SUMMITS .....   | 96         |
| <b><i>Extraordinary Summit</i></b> .....                | <b>97</b>  |
| MEMBERS .....   | 97         |
| <b><i>Current</i></b> .....                             | <b>97</b>  |
| <b><i>Observer states</i></b> .....                     | <b>98</b>  |
| EVENTS .....  | 99         |
| LIST OF SECRETARIES-GENERAL.....                        | 100        |
| LIST OF CHAIRMEN.....                                   | 101        |
| <b>Appendix 2</b> .....                                 | 107        |
| Pan-Turkism In European History.....                    | 107        |
| Pan-Turkism.....  | 107        |
| <b>Sources</b> .....                                    | <b>121</b> |
| <b>Literature</b> .....                                 | <b>122</b> |
| <b>Notes</b> .....                                      | <b>125</b> |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| NOTABLE PAN-TURKISTS.....   | 129        |
| <b>Appendix 3</b> .....   | 130        |
| List of political parties in the Ottoman Empire .....                                       | 130        |
| PARTIES .....   | 130        |
| <b><i>Second Constitutional Era parties (1908–1912)</i></b> .....                           | <b>130</b> |
| <b><i>Armistice era and Independence war parties (1918–1922)</i></b> .....                  | <b>132</b> |
| <b><i>Ethnic parties</i></b> .....  | <b>134</b> |
| <b>Appendix 4:</b> .....  | 136        |
| STATISTICS OF DEMOCIDE.....   | 136        |
| STATISTICS OF TURKEY'S DEMOCIDE ESTIMATES, CALCULATIONS, AND<br>SOURCES BY R.J. RUMMEL..... | 136        |
| <b>NOTES</b> .....  | <b>148</b> |
| <b>Appendix 5</b> .....   | 149        |
| The Treaty of Sèvres.....   | 149        |
| <b>Appendix 6</b> .....   | 326        |
| The Treaty of Lausanne.....   | 326        |
| TREATY OF PEACE (TREATY OF LAUSANNE) (1923) .....   | 327        |
| <b>PART I</b> .....   | <b>329</b> |
| <b>POLITICAL CLAUSES</b> .....  | <b>329</b> |
| <b>SECTION I</b> .....  | <b>329</b> |
| <b>1. TERRITORIAL CLAUSES</b> .....   | <b>329</b> |
| <b>2. SPECIAL PROVISIONS</b> .....  | <b>335</b> |
| <b>SECTION II</b> .....   | <b>337</b> |
| <b>NATIONALITY</b> .....  | <b>337</b> |
| <b>SECTION III</b> .....  | <b>339</b> |
| <b>PROTECTION OF MINORITIES</b> .....   | <b>339</b> |
| <b>PART II</b> .....  | <b>342</b> |
| <b>FINANCIAL CLAUSES</b> .....  | <b>342</b> |

---

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| <b>SECTION I.....</b>                                  | <b>342</b> |
| <b>OTTOMAN PUBLIC DEBT.....</b>                        | <b>342</b> |
| <b>SECTION II.....</b>                                 | <b>349</b> |
| <b>MISCELLANEOUS CLAUSES.....</b>                      | <b>349</b> |
| <b>PART III.....</b>                                   | <b>351</b> |
| <b>ECONOMIC CLAUSES.....</b>                           | <b>351</b> |
| <b>SECTION I.....</b>                                  | <b>352</b> |
| <b>PROPERTY, RIGHTS AND INTERESTS.....</b>             | <b>352</b> |
| <b>SECTION II.....</b>                                 | <b>356</b> |
| <b>CONTRACTS, PRESCRIPTIONS AND JUDGMENTS.....</b>     | <b>356</b> |
| <b>SECTION III.....</b>                                | <b>361</b> |
| <b>DEBTS.....</b>                                      | <b>361</b> |
| <b>SECTION IV.....</b>                                 | <b>361</b> |
| <b>INDUSTRIAL, LITERARY AND ARTISTIC PROPERTY.....</b> | <b>361</b> |
| <b>SECTION V.....</b>                                  | <b>364</b> |
| <b>MIXED ARBITRAL TRIBUNAL.....</b>                    | <b>364</b> |
| <b>SECTION VI.....</b>                                 | <b>368</b> |
| <b>TREATIES.....</b>                                   | <b>368</b> |
| <b>PART IV.....</b>                                    | <b>370</b> |
| <b>COMMUNICATIONS AND SANITARY QUESTIONS.....</b>      | <b>370</b> |
| <b>SECTION I.....</b>                                  | <b>370</b> |
| <b>COMMUNICATIONS.....</b>                             | <b>370</b> |
| <b>SECTION II.....</b>                                 | <b>375</b> |
| <b>SANITARY QUESTIONS.....</b>                         | <b>375</b> |
| <b>PART V.....</b>                                     | <b>376</b> |
| <b>MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.....</b>                   | <b>376</b> |
| <b>SECTION I.....</b>                                  | <b>376</b> |
| <b>PRISONERS OF WAR.....</b>                           | <b>376</b> |

---

|                                |            |           |
|--------------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Edic Baghdasarian              | 9          | The Turks |
| <b>SECTION II.....</b>         | <b>377</b> |           |
| <b>GRAVES.....</b>             | <b>377</b> |           |
| <b>SECTION III.....</b>        | <b>382</b> |           |
| <b>GENERAL PROVISIONS.....</b> | <b>382</b> |           |
| <b>Bibliography.....</b>       | <b>387</b> |           |
| <b>About the Author .....</b>  | <b>409</b> |           |
| <b>End of Vol 3 of 3.....</b>  | <b>430</b> |           |