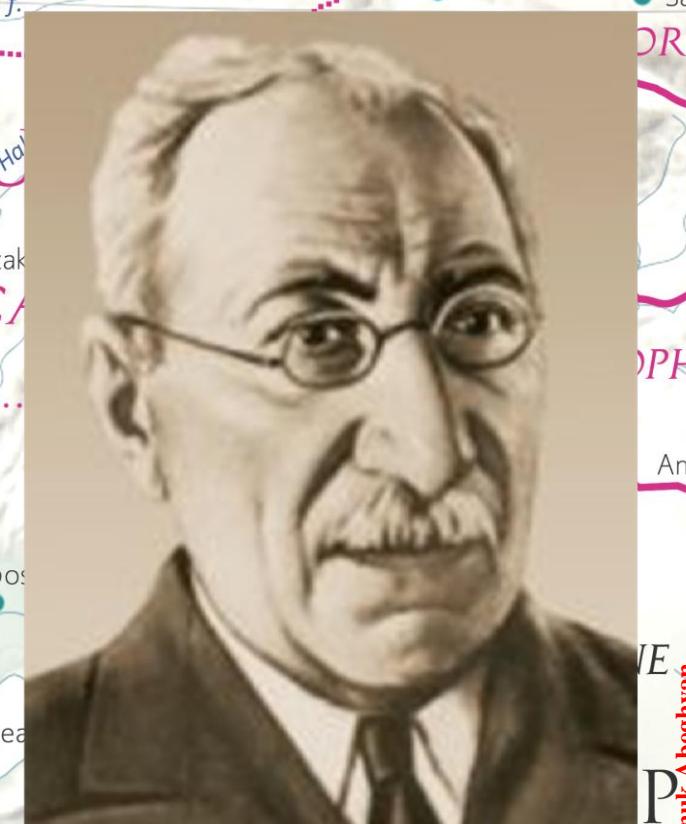


Pontus Euxinus

History of the Armenian Humanities and Culture



By
Edic Baghdasarian
In Four Volumes
Volume 4

Asia Minor

Roman provinces and client states in the 1st century BC – first half of the 1st century AD

PONTUS

Regions and client states

ARMENIA

Other states

OSROENE

Client states of other powers

100 km
500 stadia

Mare Nostrum

25° 30° 35° 40°

THRACIA



Edic Bahdasarian

Mare Aegeum

ASIA

Mare Lycium

BITHYNIA

IMPERIUM ROMANU

GALATIA

CILICIA

LYCIA

CAPPADOCIA

ARMENIA

OPHENE

REGNUM PARTHORUM

SYRIA

BYZANTINE

EUPHRATES f.

Nikephorion

Antiochia

Laodikeia

Apameia

Salamis

Tarsos

Elaiussa Sebaste

Seleukeia

Anemorion

Perge

Attaleia

Side

Sagalassos

Ikonion

Tyana

Laodikeia

Claudia Archelais

Synnada

Apameia

Laodikea

Antiochia/Kaisareia

Caralis I.

Indus f.

Meander f.

Lycus f.

Cayster f.

Calycadnus f.

Sorus f.

Aegean

Caralis I.

Tatta I.

Cnidus f.

Cydnus f.

Olba

Tarsos

Elaiussa Sebaste

Seleukeia

Anazarbos

Laodikeia

Apameia

Antiochia

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Abbreviations

AD	Anno Domini (in the year of the Lord), After Christ, CE (Common Era)
ASSR	Armenian Soviet Socialist Republic
BC	Before Christ
C.	Century
CC	Centuries
EA	Eastern Armenia
GA	Greater Armenia
LA	Lesser Armenia
NAS	National Academy of Sciences
RA	Republic of Armenia
WA	Western Armenia
WWI	First World War
WWII	Second World War
YSU	Yerevan State University

Armenian Alphabets

Աս	Aa	as in Part
Բը	Bb	Boy
Գզ	Gg	Good
Դդ	Dd	Door
Են	Yy, Ee	Yard, pet
Զզ	Zz	Zoo
Էէ	Ee	Egg
Ըը	e', ə	as in Turn
Թթ	Tt	To
Ժժ	Zh	as in Pleasure

Իի	Ii, ea	as in Peak
Լլ	Ll	Look
Խխ	Kh	as X in Russian
Ծծ	ds	as in dsar in Armenian meaning Tree
Կկ	hard k	as in Krak in Armenian meaning Fire
Հհ	Hh	House
Ձձ	dz	as in dzoo in Armenian meaning Egg
Ղղ	gh	as in R in French or german
Ճճ	tch	Armenian Tchut meaning chicken
Մմ	Mm	Mom
Յյ	Yy	Yes
Նն	Nn	No
Շշ	Sh	Show
Ոո, Օօ	Vo,Oo	More
Չչ	Ch	Chair
Պպ	P'	Hard P as in Piti in Armenian meaning Must
Ջջ	Jj	Jerm
Ռռ	RR	Rock
Սս	Ss	Sick
Վվ	Vv	Verb
Թթ	Th	Hard T as in Thun in Armenian meaning house
Րր	Rr	Room
Ցց	Ts	Hertz
Ու ու	U in	Urmia
Փփ	Pp	Put
Քք	Kk	Kit
Եվև	Yev	Revision
Օօ	Oo	Or
Ֆֆ	Ff	Foot

Foreword

This book is actually going to continue the History Of the armenian civilization. In my last books," History of Armenian Science and Technology" a concise account is presented about thousands of years of Armenian contribution to the National and international science.

In the present volumes, efforts are done to present thousands of Armenian Humanities and culture during the last thousands of years.

The rich historical past of Armenia and the Armenian people is marked by exceptionally fruitful, original and multifaceted activities in the field of science, culture and education.

Since English readers may need to know Armenia in a bit more details, I have included a brief history of Armenia in the beginning of the book before main body of the research.

One other note is necessary to mention about Armenian surnames. Traditionnaly they end up with **-ian** ((Armenian **-եան** specially in Armenian Diaspora) but in the Republic of Armenia they are ending with **-yan** (Armenian **-յան**), so for our respect for Armenian independent Statehood, I have used the State official method in general.

I would appreciate any comments and suggestions to my potential errors, for them I need to apologize and will do my best to improve the quality of this research for next printings.

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